

**Funding:** No funding to declare.

**Acknowledgements:** None.

**Statement of interest Disclosure:**

JKE Veraart received a speakers fee from Janssen Pharmaceuticals, outside the submitted work.

RA Schoevers received research funding for two randomized clinical trials with generic oral esketamine from the Netherlands Organisation for Health Research & Development and the National Health Care Institute, a speakers fee from Janssen Pharmaceuticals, and consultancy fee from Clexio biosciences, both outside the submitted work.

D.J. Touw received research grants from ZONMW and Chiesi Pharmaceuticals outside this work. He is member of the advisory boards from Sanquin and PureIMS outside this work.

SY Smith-Apeldoorn, IM Bakker, BAE Visser, J Kamphuis report no competing interests.

**Author contributions**

JKEV: provided the conception and design of the study, acquisition of data, analysis and interpretation of data, drafting the article, revised it critically for important intellectual content, final approval of the version to be submitted and agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work.

SYSA: interpretation of data, critical revision for important intellectual content, final approval of the version to be submitted and agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work

IMB: acquisition of data, analysis and interpretation of data, drafting the article, final approval of the version to be submitted and agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work

BAEV: acquisition of data, analysis and interpretation of data, drafting the article, final approval of the version to be submitted and agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work

JK: interpretation of data, critical revision for important intellectual content, final approval of the version to be submitted and agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work

RAS: interpretation of data, critical revision for important intellectual content, final approval of the version to be submitted and agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work

DJT: provided the conception and design of the study, analysis and interpretation of data, critical revision for important intellectual content, final approval of the version to be submitted and agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work.