

Author contribution

SP made significant contributions to data collection, analysis, and manuscript preparation. BJR contributed key statistical analyses and critical review for intellectual content. SLF contributed to the drafting of the manuscript as well as key intellectual contributions. AB made contributions to data collection and analyses. AW contributed to the interpretation of key results and critical review for intellectual content. DHM assisted with analytical methods and critical review for intellectual content. TFM made key contributions to data collection, data analysis, manuscript preparation, and final approval of the version to be published.

Drs. Fryer, Wallace, Mathalon, and Marton are US Government employees. The content is solely the responsibility of the authors and does not necessarily represent the views of the Department of Veterans Affairs.

Declarations Conflict of interest

The authors declare no competing interests.