

## **Declaration of competing interest**

Adrienne Lapidos, Daniela Lopez-Vives, Cortney E. Sera, Elizabeth Ahearn, Erica Vest, Ivana Senic, and John Greden have no conflicts of interest to declare.

Dr. Vande Voort has received grant-in-kind support for supplies and genotyping from Assurex Health.

Dr. Frye has received grant support from Assurex Health, and Mayo Foundation. He also has financial interests in Chymia LLC.

Dr. Goes has received research grant support from Janssen Therapeutics.

Dr. Achtyes has served on advisory boards or consulted for Alkermes, Atheneum, Janssen, Karuna, Lundbeck/Otsuka, Roche, Sunovion and Teva and reports previous stock holdings in AstraZeneca, Johnson & Johnson, Moderna, and Pfizer.

Dr. Achtyes has received research support from Alkermes, Astellas, Biogen, Boehringer-Ingelheim, InnateVR, Janssen, National Network of Depression Centers, Neurocrine Biosciences, Novartis, Otsuka, Pear Therapeutics, and Takeda.

Dr. Achtyes serves as an advisor to CAPNOS Zero, the World Psychiatric Association and Clubhouse International, and the SMI Adviser LAI Center of Excellence (all unpaid).

Dr. Parikh has received honoraria for consulting or research funds from Assurex (Myriad), Sage, Otsuka, Takeda, Janssen, Aifred, Mensante, Canadian Institutes for Health Research, Ontario Brain Institute, and the Flinn Foundation.

## **Acknowledgements**

The Bio-K study was primarily funded by a magnanimous philanthropic gift from Jeanne Robertson to the University of Michigan Depression Center, with additional funding from the John F. Greden Professorship.